Dysbacteriosis - signs and symptoms, useful and dangerous products, folk remedies

Valentina Lazareva, general practitioner, nutritionist

Eliseeva Tatyana, editor-in-chief of the EdaPlus.info project

E-mail: lazareva.v@edaplus.info, eliseeva.t@edaplus.info

Abstract. Dysbacteriosis is a disorder of the intestine as a result of quantitative and qualitative changes in the composition and ratio of its microflora (beneficial, conditionally beneficial and pathogenic or pathogenic bacteria).

Key words: Dysbacteriosis, description, causes, types and symptoms, complications, prevention, treatment, healthy products, folk remedies, dangerous products

Symptoms of dysbiosis

Dysbacteriosis is characterized by a whole range of symptoms: abdominal pain, constipation [1], diarrhea, flatulence, belching, nausea, bloating, heartburn, bad breath or taste in the mouth, allergic reactions [2] to common foods.

Causes of dysbiosis:

- disturbances in the functioning of the liver, stomach, pancreas;
- stress, surgery, vegetative-vascular dystonia;
- hepatitis [3], cholecystitis [4], pancreatitis, gastritis [5], intestinal diseases, peptic ulcer [6];
- strict diets, limited amounts of plant fiber [7] and fermented milk products in the human diet;
- the presence of parasites (worms, salmonellosis, dysentery, giardiasis, viral diseases, helminthiasis);
- the use of antibiotics to treat various diseases.

Useful products for dysbiosis

A diet for dysbiosis should help balance the intestinal microflora and contain: proteins [8] (up to 149 grams per day), fats [9] (up to 120 grams per day) and carbohydrates [10] (up to 400 grams per day). In addition, the diet should be complete and balanced; it is better to eat food at a certain time. Also, you should not overeat, especially at night, eat quickly, chew food poorly, or eat in an uncomfortable environment.

Healthy foods:

• freshly squeezed juices and purees from vegetables and fruits (apples [11], beets [12], peaches [13], oranges [14], apricots [15], quinces, pears [16], carrots [17]) - contain pectin, which has a sorbing property, removes toxins from the body;

- dairy and fermented milk products (fresh kefir, milk, whey, yogurt [18], cottage cheese [19], kumiss) promote the proliferation of beneficial bacteria;
- porridge (buckwheat [20], pearl barley, oatmeal [21]) promote intensive intestinal function;
- green tea or cocoa, tart astringent wines;
- dried blueberries and bird cherry;
- yesterday's rye or bran bread, dry biscuit;
- low-fat varieties of fish and meat (beef, rabbit, veal, chicken, bream, pike perch, perch, cod);
- casseroles from carrots, potatoes [22], zucchini [23];
- jellies, compotes, mousses from sweet and sour berries;
- cranberry [24], blueberry, pomegranate [25], raspberry [26] juices, blackcurrant juice [27], rosehip [28] and strawberry decoction;
- greens (dill [29], cilantro [30] and parsley [31]);
- salads and roasts from turnips and pumpkins [32].

List of approximate dishes for dysbacteriosis:

Breakfast: pour five spoons of sprouted wheat flakes with sourdough, add a little jam or honey [33]. Salad 1: grated fresh carrots with raisins and walnuts [34].

Dessert: blend cottage cheese with yogurt and honey, add previously soaked raisins and pieces of dried apricots, sprinkle with nuts, add slices of fresh fruit (orange, tangerine, banana, apricot). Cocktail: blend the starter with banana and strawberries [35], add honey.

Salad 2: baked beets and potatoes, chop stewed carrots, grate a green apple, add mild herbs. Pour the mixture with sour cream or sourdough.

Folk remedies for dysbiosis

Folk remedies with an antimicrobial effect:

- coltsfoot leaf [36], sage, anise, burnet root, St. John's wort, calamus root, eucalyptus, chamomile [37];
- fruit drinks made from cranberries, rose hips, blueberries, strawberries and raspberries.

Folk remedies with **anti-inflammatory** effects:

- St. John's wort, calendula [38], yarrow [39].

Folk remedies with an enveloping effect:

- flax seeds, elecampane, marshmallow, angelica (infusion prepared with warm or cold water).

Folk remedies with a fixing effect:

- oak bark, pomegranate peels, burnet root, bird cherry fruits.

Folk remedies with a laxative effect:

- fennel fruits, dill seeds, mint leaves [40], anise.

Folk remedies that stimulate intestinal peristalsis:

- senna herb, aloe, buckthorn root (not used for children under 6 years of age and people who suffer from bleeding hemorrhoids [41]).

Dangerous and harmful products for dysbiosis

You should limit the consumption of foods such as: white cereals, jelly, mashed potatoes, dried fruits, white bread, legumes, grapes [42], cucumbers, sweet carbonated drinks.

Also, the following should be excluded from the diet:

- foods that irritate the intestinal mucosa (smoked spicy and sour foods, fatty and fried foods, garlic [43], onions [44] and radishes [45]);
- sweets (cakes, pastries, sweets, pastries);
- sugar and sweeteners (cane sugar, molasses, maple syrup, corn syrup, fructose [46], glucose [47], maltose, sucrose and sorbitol);
- products that contain yeast [48] and yeast-containing substances, fungi;
- vinegar, spices and marinades;
- products in the preparation of which a fermentation process was used (beer, cider and ginger ale);
- hot spices and seasonings;
- mushrooms;
- products with cellulose (spinach [49], cabbage, green salad, beets [50] and sorrel [51]);
- raw vegetables;
- alcoholic drinks (vodka, whiskey, champagne);
- homemade pickles, sauerkraut [52].

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